

De Nederlandsche Bank, Amsterdam

# Modelling and analysing longevity risk

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1. About the speaker
2. About Longevity
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# 1. About the speaker

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- Consultant on longevity risk since 2005.
- Founded longevity-related software businesses in 2006:



- Joint venture with Heriot-Watt in 2009:



## 2. About Longevitas

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- Analyses mortality differentials in experience data.
- Used by insurers, reinsurers, consulting actuaries and banks.
- Tools licensed by clients in:
  - Australia
  - Germany
  - UK
  - USA



## 2. About Longevity

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Used on data sets from:

- Canada
- France
- Germany
- Netherlands
- UK
- USA



# 3. About the Projections Toolkit

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- Enables rapid fitting of stochastic projection models.
- Used to understand risk in mortality improvements.
- Used by insurers and reinsurers.

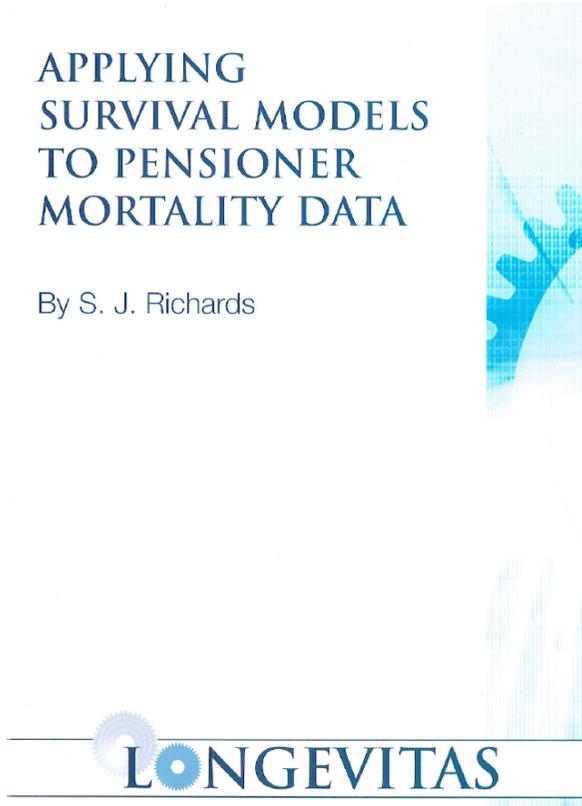


# 4. Materials

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# 4. Survival models and postcodes

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APPLYING  
SURVIVAL MODELS  
TO PENSIONER  
MORTALITY DATA

By S. J. Richards

 **LONGEVITAS**

Richards (2008)

# 4. Survival models with implementation details

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A HANDBOOK OF  
PARAMETRIC  
SURVIVAL MODELS  
FOR ACTUARIAL USE

By S. J. Richards



Richards (2012)

Slide 8

[www.longevity.co.uk](http://www.longevity.co.uk)

# 4. Value-at-risk (VaR) for longevity trend risk

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## A VALUE-AT-RISK FRAMEWORK FOR LONGEVITY TREND RISK

By S. J. Richards, I. D. Currie & G. P. Ritchie



Richards, Currie and Ritchie (2012)

# 4. Creating your own mortality tables

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## CREATING PORTFOLIO-SPECIFIC MORTALITY TABLES: A CASE STUDY

By S. J. Richards, K. Kaufhold & S. Rosenbusch



Richards, Kaufhold and Rosenbusch (2013)

## 5. References

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RICHARDS, S. J. **2008** *Applying survival models to pensioner mortality data*, British Actuarial Journal, **14(II)**, pages 257–326 (with discussion).

RICHARDS, S. J. **2012** *A handbook of parametric survival models for actuarial use*, Scandinavian Actuarial Journal, 2012 (4), pages 233–257.

RICHARDS, S. J., CURRIE, I. D. AND RITCHIE, G. P. **2012** *A value-at-risk framework for longevity trend risk*, British Actuarial Journal (to appear)

RICHARDS, S. J., KAUFHOLD, K. AND ROSENBUSCH, S. **2013** *Creating portfolio-specific mortality tables: a case study*, European Actuarial Journal, **3(2)**, 295–319.

